Concept Question 5-12: What is a sinc function and what are its primary properties? Why is $\operatorname{sinc}(0)=1$ ?

$$
\begin{equation*}
\operatorname{sinc}(\theta)=\frac{\sin \theta}{\theta} \tag{5.79}
\end{equation*}
$$

As defined by Eq. (5.79), $\operatorname{sinc}(\theta)$ is an even function, and has zero-crossings at nonzero integer multiples of $\pi$. For small $\theta \ll 1$, $\sin (\theta)$ is approximately $\theta$ (see Eq. (4.160a)), so $\operatorname{sinc}(\theta)$ becomes $\theta / \theta=1$.

