

**Concept Question 7-7:** Why are all MA systems BIBO stable?

“Bounded input” means  $|x[n]| < B$  for some  $B$  and all  $n$ . Then the MA system

$$y[n] = b_0 x[n] + b_1 x[n - 1] + b_2 x[n - 2] + \cdots + b_M x[n - M]$$

is a linear combination of bounded functions, so  $y[n]$  is bounded. Hence, any bounded input results in a bounded output.